- 1 (Whereupon, the following
- 2 proceedings were held out of in
- 3 camera.)
- 4 JUDGE HILLIARD: Okay. We're back on the
- 5 public record.
- 6 BY MS. LUSSON:
- 7 Q Mr. Kahle, I'd like to ask you a few
- 8 questions now focused on Page 22 of your rebuttal
- 9 testimony where you take issue with Mr. Efron's
- 10 adjustment to reflect accumulated deferred income
- 11 taxes in the Company's Rider ICR?
- 12 A Okay. I'm there.
- Q Would you agree, first of all, that
- 14 accumulated deferred income taxes is a source of
- 15 noninvestor-supplied funds?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Now, as I understand your testimony there,
- it's your belief that reflecting the accumulated
- 19 deferred income taxes in Rider ICR could overly
- 20 complicate the annual reconciliation of the rider.
- Is that your testimony?
- 22 A That's part of my testimony, yes.

- 1 Q Okay. And one of the complications you
- 2 indicate there -- or the perceived complication would
- 3 be the timing of the possibility of the Company
- 4 filing a rate case; is that right?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And you indicate that the Company would
- 7 need to reflect in its 2014 team test year the amount
- 8 of ADIT related to its baseline level of investment
- 9 for cast iron and ductile iron replacement not
- 10 subject to cost recovery under Rider ICR; is that
- 11 right?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And you indicate that calculation could be
- 14 effected by issues and disallowances still under
- 15 litigation in the 2013 reconciliation proceeding; is
- 16 that right?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q All of those potential complications also
- 19 apply to the annual reconciliation of plant additions
- 20 themselves, don't they, that occur in the Rider ICR
- 21 reconciliation?
- 22 A It could.

- 1 Q In other words, the plant -- in annual ICR
- 2 reconciliations, plant additions would have to be
- 3 reconciled and if there is a rate case filed using a
- 4 2014 test year, that could complicate the
- 5 reconciliations of those plant additions.
- 6 Would you agree?
- 7 A I see that happening, yes.
- 8 MS. LUCKEY: Dan, could we have you speak a
- 9 little bit louder for us.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Sorry.
- 11 BY MS. LUSSON:
- 12 Q Now, I'd like to turn your attention to the
- 13 accumulated deferred income tax issue related to the
- 14 repair allowance.
- Looking at Page 23 of your testimony,
- 16 there you address the 50/50 sharing of the risk --
- 17 alleged risk association -- associated with ADIT on
- 18 the repair allowance; is that correct?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And you've indicated that you do not
- 21 disagree that accumulated deferred income taxes are
- 22 not investor-supplied funds, right?

- 1 A Say that again.
- 2 Q You've indicated that you agree that
- 3 accumulated deferred income taxes are not
- 4 investor-supplied funds, correct?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q And would you also agree that increases to
- 7 the balance of accumulated deferred income taxes are
- 8 deducted from plant in service in the determination
- 9 of rate base?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Has the Company actually provided anything
- 12 that would establish that the 50/50 ratio is the
- appropriate one as opposed to, say, 70/30 or 60/40?
- 14 A I haven't seen a discussion of any other
- 15 percentage, no.
- 16 Q Have you seen anything in the Company's
- 17 testimony that would establish that there is a
- 18 significant risk that the Internal Revenue Service
- 19 will, in fact, disallow the income tax deductions
- 20 related to the tax accounting method change?
- That's the end of my question.
- 22 A There's certainly a lot of testimony about

- 1 the risk; but as far as the likelihood of the IRS
- 2 making an adverse decision, I don't recall having any
- 3 discussion of that.
- 4 Q And have you seen anything in the Company's
- 5 testimony that would establish that there's a
- 6 significant risk that the -- that such a disallowance
- 7 is any greater than the risk of a disallowance
- 8 associated with any other income tax deduction?
- 9 A I don't recall any discussion like that.
- 10 Q And can you cite any -- first let me ask,
- 11 would you agree that there's some degree of risk
- 12 associated with any balance of accumulated deferred
- 13 income taxes?
- 14 A You say some risk?
- 15 Q Yes.
- 16 A I suppose that's true.
- 17 Q Can you cite any case where the Commission
- has approved a 50/50 sharing of the noninvestor funds
- 19 provided by accumulated deferred income taxes?
- 20 A I haven't done exhaustive research, but I
- 21 can't think of any.
- Q If the Commission approved the 50/50

- 1 sharing that the Company has proposed in this case,
- 2 would you agree that that might incent other
- 3 utilities to request in future rate cases a 50/50
- 4 sharing of accumulated deferred income taxes no
- 5 matter how remote a risk of disallowance is?
- 6 A It might be a little bit too much
- 7 speculation for me, but -- to answer.
- 8 Q Would you agree it's possible?
- 9 A All things are possible; so, yes.
- 10 MS. LUSSON: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Kahle.
- I have no further questions and I'd
- 12 move for the admission of AG Cross Exhibits 11 and
- 13 12.
- 14 JUDGE HILLIARD: Hearing no objection, AG Cross
- 15 Exhibits 11 and 12 will be admitted.
- 16 (Whereupon, AG Cross Exhibit
- 17 Nos. 11 and 12 were admitted
- into evidence.)
- 19 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 20 BY
- MS. SCARSELLA:
- 22 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Kahle. My name is

- 1 Carla Scarsella. And I'm one of the attorneys
- 2 representing the Utilities in this proceeding.
- I have a couple of questions for you
- 4 this afternoon and I'm first going to start with cash
- 5 working capital.
- 6 A MS. SCARSELLA, you're completely off the
- 7 camera.
- 8 Q Oh. One moment, please.
- 9 A Much better. Thank you.
- 10 O Give me a moment here.
- 11 All right. All right. Let's start
- 12 with cash working capital.
- Now, the Utilities have proposed to
- 14 include an asset and rate base that reflects the
- 15 level of cash working capital required to finance
- their day-to-day operations, correct?
- 17 A By the calculation, yes. Correct.
- 18 Q In order to measure the appropriate level
- 19 of cash working capital, the Utilities have performed
- 20 and presented a lead/lag study; is that correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Do you agree that with the exception of

- 1 pass-through taxes, you and the Utilities' witness,
- 2 Hengtgen, agree as to the methodology used to prepare
- 3 the lead/lag study that the Utilities propose in this
- 4 proceeding?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q All right. Let's start with expense leads.
- 7 In your direct testimony, you
- 8 initially agreed with Mr. Hengtgen's proposed lead
- 9 days for pass-through taxes; is that correct?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q However, in rebuttal testimony, you revise
- 12 your calculation for two of the Utilities
- pass-through taxes; is that correct?
- 14 A I think it was three.
- 15 Q Three. All right.
- 16 Can you refer to your rebuttal
- 17 testimony, Page 8, Lines 167 to 168.
- 18 A I'm there.
- 19 Q I need to get there.
- 20 All right. Now, there you state at
- 21 those lines, Mr. Hengtgen offered a revised number of
- lead days that Peoples Gas collects these

- 1 pass-through taxes before remitting; is that correct?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Can you refer me to where in Mr. Hengtgen's
- 4 testimony he revised his calculation for those three
- 5 pass-through taxes.
- 6 And I believe Mr. Allen has a copy of
- 7 his rebuttal if you need it.
- 8 A I was referring to his Page 21, Lines 442
- 9 through 449.
- 10 Q All right. Now, the -- that response, the
- 11 question -- that response is -- that answer, I should
- say, is in response to the question on Line 441; is
- 13 that correct?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And that question is, Do these proposals by
- 16 Mr. Kahle reflect reality?
- 17 Did I read that correctly?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And what's Mr. Hengtgen's response?
- It's "no"; is that correct?
- 21 A The first word is "no," correct.
- 22 Q All right. And then in the rest of that

- 1 answer, doesn't he give an example of why he
- 2 disagrees with your proposal?
- 3 A Yes. In my -- I interpreted this as being
- 4 an altered calculation of the expense lead days.
- 5 Q And if you look at Line 443, though, it
- 6 says, Even if all the amounts were collected on the
- 7 first day of the month, which they are not.
- 8 So that's an example, isn't it, it's
- 9 not a proposal?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q So Mr. -- in fact, Mr. Hengtgen didn't
- 12 revise his lead days, did he?
- 13 A No, his schedules he did not.
- 14 Q All right. All right. Let's go to revenue
- 15 lags.
- 16 Another area of disagreement you have
- 17 with Mr. Hengtgen and his study is that you propose
- 18 to use zero lag days for pass-through taxes for both
- 19 Utilities; is that correct?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q Now, do you dispute the fact that Utilities
- 22 need cash on hand to remit these taxes?

- 1 A No.
- 2 Q However, it's your position that because
- 3 pass-through taxes are not utility service, there is
- 4 no revenue lag between a utility service and the
- 5 receipt of cash; is that correct?
- 6 A Correct.
- 7 Q Now, in the Utility's last rate case,
- 8 Docket Nos. 09-0161 and 0162, did the ICC reject
- 9 Staff's proposal to use zero lag days for
- 10 pass-through taxes?
- 11 A Yes, they did.
- MS. SCARSELLA: Mr. Allen, can you please hand
- 13 Mr. Kahle the Commission's order from the Utility's
- 14 last rate case.
- 15 THE WITNESS: I have it.
- 16 BY MS. SCARSELLA:
- 17 Q You have it. All right.
- 18 MS. SCARSELLA: Your Honors, would you like --
- 19 I have copies.
- 20 JUDGE HILLIARD: Please. Are you going to mark
- 21 this or are you...?
- You're not going to mark this, right?

- 1 MS. SCARSELLA: No, I'm not.
- 2 BY MS. SCARSELLA:
- 3 Q Mr. Kahle, can you turn to Page 19 -- I
- 4 didn't print out the whole order so we could save a
- 5 few trees since it was nearly 300 pages, but I
- 6 printed out the first 30 pages.
- 7 Can you turn to Page 19 for me.
- 8 A I have it.
- 9 Q All right. Would you agree with me that
- 10 that's the section that begins cash working capital
- 11 for pass-through taxes?
- 12 A Yes, it is.
- 13 Q All right. Can you now go to Page 24.
- 14 A I'm there.
- Q Would you agree that that's the "Commission
- 16 analysis and conclusion" section for the pass-through
- 17 taxes?
- 18 A Yes, I do.
- 19 Q All right. Now, if you look at the first
- 20 full paragraph under the "Commission analysis and
- 21 conclusion" section, the third sentence states, If
- 22 shareholders make a payment because the money has not

- 1 yet been received from rate payers, then this amount
- 2 is appropriately contained in the calculation of cash
- 3 working capital.
- 4 Did I read that correctly?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Do you disagree with the Comission's
- 7 statement?
- 8 A No, I do not.
- 9 Q In both your direct and rebuttal testimony,
- 10 you mention that in Nicor's most recent rate case,
- 11 Docket No. 08-0363, the Commission approved zero lag
- days for pass-through taxes; is that correct?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 O If you can refer again to the last sentence
- of that first full paragraph under the "Commission
- 16 analysis and conclusion" section, does the Commission
- 17 state, It is to be expected that each Utility's
- 18 lead/lag study will show different results and, thus,
- 19 the decision of Nicor 2008 is not controlling.
- Is that correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- Q I'm sorry?

- 1 A That's what it says.
- 2 Q Okay. Thank you.
- Finally, still referring to Page 24 of
- 4 the Commission's order, in the last sentence of the
- 5 second paragraph under the "Commission analysis and
- 6 conclusion" section, the Commission states, It
- 7 appears that Staff's approach improperly ignores the
- 8 time between when customers are billed for
- 9 pass-through taxes and when pass-through taxes are
- 10 remitted to the Utilities; is that correct?
- 11 A Yeah, that's what it says.
- 12 Q Now, did the facts surrounding the
- 13 Utility's payment of the pass-through taxes in 2009
- 14 change between when the Commission entered its order
- and when the Utilities filed its rate case?
- 16 A I'm not aware of any substantial changes.
- 17 Q Are you -- you said not any substantial,
- 18 are you aware of any changes or...?
- 19 A Well, some of the calculations have
- 20 changed; but...
- 21 Q But the terms upon which the Utility has to
- 22 remit pass-through taxes has not changed since the

- 1 last rate case?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q All right. Let's move on to energy
- 4 assistant and renewable energy programs.
- 5 Included in pass-through taxes are
- 6 charges that the Utilities collect from customers
- 7 under Illinois statute for energy assistant and
- 8 renewable energy programs; is that correct -- or at
- 9 least the energy assistant charges?
- 10 A Right.
- 11 Q All right. Do you agree that the Illinois
- 12 statute for these charges state that the charges
- 13 assessed by electric and gas utilities shall be
- 14 considered a charge for public utility service?
- 15 A Yes, that's correct.
- 16 Q Since these charges are defined as a
- 17 utility service, did you assign them revenue lags?
- 18 A No, I did not.
- 19 Q All right. Can you refer to Page 10 of
- 20 your rebuttal testimony, Lines 202 to 203.
- 21 A Okay.
- 22 Q Unfortunately, I'm lagging behind you.

- 1 Hold on. Let me make sure I have it before me.
- 2 All right. There you state, The
- 3 Company's process -- the Company's process of
- 4 pass-through taxes is in the same manner as the
- 5 Utilities represented in those other recent dockets.
- 6 Did I read that correctly?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q And by "those other recent dockets," do you
- 9 mean the Nicor 2008, which we just discussed, the
- 10 Ameren Illinois 2009 order, and the ComEd 2010 order?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Now, Nicor -- if you know, Nicor is a gas
- 13 utility; is that correct?
- 14 A That's correct.
- 15 Q And their service territory doesn't overlap
- 16 either Peoples Gas or North Shore's, does it?
- 17 A Not to my knowledge.
- 18 Q Ameren is a combined electric and gas
- 19 utility; is that correct?
- 20 A Yes, that's correct.
- 21 Q And, again, their service territory doesn't
- overlap the Utility's service territory, does it?

- 1 A Not that I'm aware of.
- 2 Q And ComEd as is an electric utility, but
- 3 its service territory does overlap the Utility's
- 4 service territory; would you agree?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Now, did you compare each of the local laws
- 7 and municipal agreements that Nicor, Ameren and ComEd
- 8 are subject to and compare them to the laws and
- 9 agreements that the Utilities are subject to?
- 10 A No, I did not.
- 11 Q Okay. That's -- that's it for cash working
- 12 capital.
- I do have a couple of questions,
- 14 though, regarding ADIT and the tax -- the tax change
- proposals that the Utilities have made, the 50/50
- 16 sharing.
- 17 Accumulated deferred income taxes,
- 18 what is that?
- 19 A Pardon?
- 20 Q Can you tell me what accumulated deferred
- 21 income taxes is.
- 22 A Basically the difference between book taxes

- 1 and tax liability.
- 2 Q So it represents amounts that the Utilities
- 3 are obligated to pay in taxes in the future until
- 4 book -- until booked appreciation catches up?
- 5 A Generally speaking, yes.
- 6 Q So is that investor-supplied funds or is it
- 7 something else?
- 8 A I think it's generally considered a loan
- 9 from the government.
- 10 Q All right. But it is -- it does represent
- 11 a liability that the Utilities are responsible for?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Now, did you review the direct rebuttal and
- 14 surrebuttal of John Stabile?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q I'm not sure if you have his testimony in
- 17 front of you or not. I did not give it to Mr. Allen.
- 18 I don't know if you have it with you offhand.
- 19 A I may, if I look. I may not have all the
- 20 pages. I generally only printed out things that I
- 21 felt concerned me.
- 22 Q Okay. Actually, if you can turn to his

- 1 rebuttal testimony.
- 2 A Okay. I think I have it.
- 3 Q All right. At Pages 7 -- beginning at
- 4 Page 7 through 8 and 9, do you agree with me that
- 5 Mr. Stabile discusses in depth the risks associated
- 6 with the errs change?
- 7 A Give me a minute to look at it.
- 8 What are the pages?
- 9 Q Please take your time.
- Pages 7 through 9.
- 11 A Yes, I agree.
- 12 Q In fact, if -- on Page 1 -- Page 7,
- 13 Line 168, do you agree that Mr. Stabile says, Because
- of the complexity of the issue, it has been suggested
- 15 by the Treasury Department and the IRS in the
- 16 preamble of the reproposed regulations that
- 17 individual industries work separately with the
- 18 confines of the Industry Issue Resolution Program,
- 19 and then he goes on to say that, The industries are
- 20 now just getting started on resolving this issue in
- 21 an IIR?
- 22 A Yes, that's what it says.

- 1 Q All right. Do you agree with me that the
- 2 position that the Utilities have taken is at risk if
- 3 that -- if that IIR process or the subsequent
- 4 treasury regulations, when they're reissued, come out
- 5 with a different result?
- 6 A It could be, yes.
- 7 Q And have -- have taxpayers -- I mean,
- 8 has -- have customers benefited by the fact that the
- 9 Utilities took this position early before the issue
- is completely resolved?
- 11 A With the 50/50 split, there's a reduction
- in rate base. I believe that's considered a benefit
- 13 to the rate payers.
- 14 O All right. So -- but the Utilities could
- have been conservative, couldn't they, and not
- 16 elected the tax change and no one -- and customers
- 17 wouldn't have received a benefit, would you agree?
- 18 A I suppose they certainly could have been
- 19 made a different choice.
- 20 Q And are you familiar with the ComEd
- 21 proceeding that just ended in the 2010 rate case?
- 22 A No, I'm not, not in terms of an ADIT.

- 1 Q All right. Let me -- just one more
- 2 question, perhaps.
- And, Mr. Kahle, do you have a tax
- 4 accounting background at all?
- 5 A No, I do not.
- 6 Q And any experience with the Internal
- 7 Revenue Service or audit?
- 8 A Well, yes, but -- I had some experience.
- 9 O Some.
- 10 In audit or Internal Revenue Service
- 11 audits?
- 12 A Both.
- 13 Q And have you ever had a client -- and I'm
- 14 not took looking for any information, but have you
- 15 ever had a client in position who took a tax position
- that has not been approved yet by the IRS that's
- 17 still under consideration?
- 18 A No, I have not.
- 19 MS. SCARSELLA: All right. I have no further
- 20 questions.
- JUDGE HILLIARD: Okay. Any redirect?
- MS. LUCKEY: I think we need a moment to talk

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1 to Staff.
 2
           JUDGE HILLIARD: Okay.
 3
          MS. LUCKEY: 10 minutes.
 4
          JUDGE HILLIARD: How many?
          MS. LUCKEY: 10.
5
 6
          JUDGE HILLIARD: Okay.
                          (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
 7
 8
                          (Change of reporter.)
9
           JUDGE HILLIARD: Is there any redirect.
10
          MS. LUCKEY: Nothing else on redirect.
11
          MR. LANNON: Your Honor, Staff would call Mike
    Ostrander.
12
13
           JUDGE HILLIARD: Mr. Ostrander, you have been
14
     previously sworn, I believe; is that correct?
           THE WITNESS: That's correct.
15
                           (Witness previously sworn.)
16
17
18
19
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22

- 1 MICHAEL OSTRANDER,
- 2 called as a witness herein, having been first duly
- 3 sworn, was examined and testified as follows:
- 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 5 BY
- 6 MR. LANNON:
- 7 Q Would you state your name for the record.
- 8 A Mike Ostrander, O-s-t-r-a-n-d-e-r.
- 9 Q And who is your employer?
- 10 A Illinois Commerce Commission.
- 11 Q What is your position at the Illinois
- 12 Commerce Commission?
- 13 A I'm an accountant in the Accounting
- 14 Department of the Financial Analyst Division.
- 15 Q Do you have before you a document marked
- 16 for identification that's ICC Staff Exhibit 2.0 and
- 17 Schedules 2.1 N and P, confidential and public, 2.2N
- and P through 2.5N and P and 2.6 P?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And did you prepare those documents for
- 21 presentation in this matter?
- 22 A Yes, I did.

- 1 Q And do you have any corrections to make to
- 2 Exhibit 2.0 and the attached schedules?
- 3 A No, I don't.
- 4 Q Do you have before you a document marked
- 5 for identification as ICC Staff Exhibit 11.0
- 6 corrected and Schedules 11.1N and P corrected, both
- 7 public and confidential and 11.2 N and P?
- 8 A I do.
- 9 Q And do you have any corrections to Exhibit
- 10 11.0 and the attached schedules?
- 11 A I have no corrections to 11.0 corrected and
- 12 schedules.
- 13 Q Did you prepare that document for
- 14 presentation in this matter?
- 15 A Yes, I did.
- 16 O Do also have before you a document marked
- 17 for identification as ICC Staff Exhibit 20.0 and
- 18 Schedules 20.1N and P, which is both confidential and
- 19 public versions?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Did you prepare that document for
- 22 presentation in this matter?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q Do you have any corrections to make to
- 3 Staff Exhibit 20.0 and the attached schedules?
- 4 A No, I don't.
- 5 Q Is the information contained in Staff
- 6 Exhibits 2.0 and attached Schedules 11.0 and attached
- 7 Schedules 20.0 and attached schedules true and
- 8 correct to the best of your knowledge?
- 9 A Yes, they are.
- 10 Q If I were to ask you the same questions
- 11 that are set forth in those exhibits, would your
- responses be the same today?
- 13 A Yes, they would.
- 14 MR. LANNON: Your Honor, I move for admission
- into evidence Staff Exhibit 2.0 and all the attached
- 16 Schedules. If you like me to, I will go through
- 17 them.
- 18 JUDGE HILLIARD: No.
- 19 MR. LANNON: 11.0 corrected and the Staff and
- 20 the schedules, and Staff Exhibit 20.0 and the
- 21 attached schedules.
- 22 JUDGE HILLIARD: Objections?

- 1 (No response.) Hearing no objections, Exhibit 2.0 2 with attached Schedules to 11.0 and attached 3 4 schedules, Exhibit 20.0 and attached schedules are admitted in the record. 5 (Whereupon, Staff Exhibit Nos. 6 11.0 and 20.0 were admitted 7 into the record.) 8 Thank you, your Honor. 9 MR. LANNON: 10 Mr. Ostrander is available for cross. 11 CROSS EXAMINATION 12 ΒY 13 MS. LUSSON: 14 Good afternoon, Mr. Ostrander. 0 Good afternoon. 15 Α 16 My name is Karen Lusson. I'm from the Q 17 Attorney General's Office. I want to ask you some 18 questions one regarding your testimony related to THE 19 GCI proposed adjustment to self-constructed properties as well as a few questions about rate case 20
- 22 If you would could you refer to Page

21

expense.

- 1 10 of your rebuttal testimony, Lines 206 to 207.
- 2 A Of my rebuttal testimony or my corrected
- 3 rebuttal testimony?
- 4 O Let's go with the most recent version.
- 5 A Okay.
- 6 Q Now, is it correct that you agree with
- 7 Peoples Gas indirect general and administrative type
- 8 costs related to self-constructed property should be
- 9 expensed for ratemaking purposes?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Would you agree that Peoples Gas does not
- 12 expense indirect general and administrative type
- 13 costs related to property constructed by outside
- 14 contractors?
- 15 A Could you say that again please.
- 16 Q Would you agree that Peoples Gas does not
- 17 expense indirect general and administrative type
- 18 costs related to property constructed by outside
- 19 contractors?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Now, I would ask the person down into
- 22 Springfield to hand you what we'll mark as AG

- 1 Cross-Exhibit 13, and if you give me a moment, I'll
- 2 pass that around here.
- 3 Mr. Ostrander, I should first tell you
- 4 that what you have in front of you is -- you were
- 5 referring to accounts, the entire volume, the
- 6 applicable volume, Part 201, Uniform System of
- 7 Accounts Prescribed For Natural Gas Companies Subject
- 8 to Provisions of the Natural Gas Act.
- 9 What I marked as an exhibit up here
- 10 are certain pages from that just to minimize the
- 11 number of pieces of paper in the record.
- So first let me ask you, do you
- 13 recognize that to be, and are you familiar with, this
- 14 portion of the Uniform System of Accounts Prescribed
- 15 For Natural Gas Companies Subject to the Provisions
- of the Natural Gas Act, Part 201?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Does it look to be a true and correct copy
- 19 of that?
- 20 A To the best of my knowledge.
- 21 Q Okay. If you would turn to Page 12 of that
- 22 document, first let me have you go back to Page 11.

- 1 There is an item in the middle of the page, which
- 2 says "components of construction costs."
- 3 Do you see that there?
- 4 A I do.
- Q It says:
- The cost of construction
- 7 properly include while in the gas
- plan account shall include where,
- 9 applicable, the direct and overhead
- 10 costs as listed and defined here under."
- 11 Do you see that?
- 12 A No, I don't.
- 13 Q This is Page 11, in the middle of the page,
- 14 it says 3 --
- 15 A I found it. Thank you.
- 16 Q Okay. Looking through that, would you
- 17 agree then that the uniform system of accounts
- includes items such as general administration and
- insurance as components of plant construction costs?
- 20 A Yes, uniform system accounts allow such
- costs.
- 22 Q Would you agree that back on Page 11, that

- 1 the cost of the construction properly includable in
- the gas plan accounts "shall include" not "can
- 3 include, " would you agree?
- 4 A That's what it says, "shall."
- 5 Q What do you believe would be appropriate to
- 6 govern the ratemaking accounting practices in
- 7 Illinois, the uniform system of accounts or what the
- 8 other Integrys companies do with these items?
- 9 A That which is most applicable for Illinois
- 10 companies, which would be the uniform system of
- 11 accounts.
- 12 Q Now, looking at Lines 217 -- again, I'm
- 13 looking at your corrected rebuttal testimony, which I
- 14 think is the version you're looking at, right?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Beginning at Lines 217 through 219, you
- 17 reference the Integrys Tax Department having filed
- 18 with the IRS for different means of calculating such
- 19 indirect costs.
- 20 Do you see that?
- 21 A I do.
- 22 Q Do you know if the companies received any

- 1 such permission?
- 2 A No, I don't.
- 3 Q And regardless of whether the IRS permits
- 4 Company to do for book purposes -- for tax purposes,
- 5 that's not necessarily binding for ratemaking
- 6 purposes, is it?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q In fact, many accounting adjustments are
- 9 treated differently for ratemaking purposes than for
- 10 book accounting, would you agree -- I'm sorry for tax
- 11 accounting?
- 12 A To some extent, yes.
- 13 Q I would like to now turn your attention to
- 14 your rate case expense discussion.
- Now, as I understand your rebuttal
- 16 testimony, you're making a few adjustments to the
- 17 companies' requested rate case expense amounts.
- Now, is it correct that you describe
- 19 three separate adjustments, the deducted amounts
- 20 related for incentive compensation consistent with
- 21 Ms. Ebrey's recommendation?
- 22 A That is a component, yes.

- 1 O And for North Shore, that reduction is
- 2 \$48,000 and the Peoples amount is about \$67,000?
- 3 MR. LANNON: Excuse me. Are you still in
- 4 rebuttal testimony?
- 5 MS. LUSSON: Yes, this is all rebuttal
- 6 testimony.
- 7 THE WITNESS: On Schedule 11.1 and confidential
- 8 corrected, this amount is \$39,000 for North Shore,
- 9 and for Peoples looking at Schedule 11 --
- 10 MR. LANNON: Hang on just a minute, Mike.
- 11 JUDGE HILLIARD: Are these confidential
- 12 numbers?
- MR. LANNON: That's what I'm afraid of.
- 14 MS. LUSSON: I don't think his adjustments are.
- MR. LANNON: What scheduled are you looking at,
- 16 Mike?
- 17 THE WITNESS: I'm looking at on Page 3 of 3,
- 18 line 11, Column G, the total disallowed for Peoples,
- 19 which carries forward to Page 2 of 3.
- 20 MR. LANNON: And that's of Schedule 11.1,
- 21 right?
- 22 THE WITNESS: Yes.

- 1 MR. LANNON: And 11.1P has all those blacked
- 2 out, correct?
- 3 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- But the total disallowed, okay, that
- 5 carries forward on Page 3 of 3 is not confidential.
- 6 It carries forward to public version on Page 2 of 3,
- 7 Line 11, Column G.
- 8 MR. LANNON: Okay.
- 9 BY MS. LUSSON:
- 10 Q I'm not sure in response to Mr. Lannon's
- 11 questions you indicated the Peoples adjustments, so I
- just want to make sure I have the correct adjustments
- 13 for brief purposes.
- 14 You said 39,000 for North Shore on
- 15 11.1. Then, what was the amount for Peoples Gas?
- 16 A I'm looking at my supplemental rebuttal
- testimony for Peoples, it's \$54,000 decrease and for
- 18 North Shore \$39,000 decrease.
- 19 Q Then those amounts don't include separate
- 20 adjustment indicated on your 11.2 schedules; is that
- 21 right? Related to removal of costs associated with
- the last rate cases rehearing?

- 1 A I'm sorry. Which schedule are you
- 2 referring to?
- 3 Q 11.2?
- A No, 11.2 is in regards to the prior 2009
- 5 docket?
- 6 Q Right. You removed amounts associated
- 7 with -- is it associated with costs that were
- 8 incurred for the rehearing; is that right?
- 9 A What I'm adjusting to is the actual cost
- 10 incurred through the review of the final order and
- 11 compliance filing. So, yes, I did not include in the
- 12 actual costs related to appeals or rehearing.
- 13 Q That was going to be my next question.
- 14 So, in your opinion, dollar values
- 15 associated with Appellate work should not be included
- in rate case expense for this case, would you agree?
- 17 MR. LANNON: Your Honor --
- THE WITNESS: For this case, no.
- MR. LANNON: Forget it. He already answered.
- 20 BY MS. LUSSON:
- 21 Q I'm confused.
- 22 So for this case, no, so you're saying

- 1 it should be included or not?
- 2 A No, my adjustment on Schedule 11.2 reflects
- 3 the actual costs incurred for the prior rate case
- 4 prior to rehearing or Appellate costs.
- 5 Q Okay. And do you have an opinion going
- 6 forward if any of the costs that companies requested
- 7 be included in rates for this case include Appellate
- 8 court's Appellate costs? Would you recommend removal
- 9 of those costs?
- 10 A I have no opinion on that at this point in
- 11 time.
- 12 JUDGE HILLIARD: Unless it's confidential, what
- is the magnitude for the adjustment, the amount he is
- 14 disallowing here?
- MS. LUSSON: Maybe you ought to answer that,
- 16 Mr. Ostrander.
- 17 THE WITNESS: I want to turn to my corrected
- 18 rebuttal testimony.
- 19 For North Shore, we are talking a
- 20 decrease of \$23,000, and for Peoples Gas, we are
- 21 talking about a decrease of \$55,000.
- 22 Q Would you agree, Mr. Ostrander, that the

- 1 companies, both, the combined rate case expense
- 2 request of Peoples Gas and North Shore exceeds
- 3 \$5 million in this case?
- 4 A Yes, together over the \$5 million.
- 5 Q Now, I believe both in your direct
- 6 testimony and rebuttal testimony, you reference
- 7 Section 9-29 of the Public Utilities Act.
- 8 Do you recall that?
- 9 A Yes, ma'am.
- 10 Q And would you agree that the Act requires
- 11 the Commission to expressly address in its final
- order the justness and reasonableness of any amount
- expended by a public utility to compensate attorneys
- or technical experts to prepare a litigated general
- 15 rate case filing?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Now, at Page 5 of your direct, you indicate
- 18 there that the Commission was interested in a level
- 19 of detail in the last ComEd rate case order that's
- 20 Docket 10-0467 that revealed an explanation of what
- 21 services were performed, the amount of time involved
- 22 in performing those services and the need for

- 1 whatever service was performed in order to justify
- 2 the rate case expense; is that right?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q In your analysis in this case, are those
- 5 the types of things you looked at?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q With respect to amounts related to
- 8 intercompany billings for Peoples/North Shore
- 9 affiliates, would it be correct to assume that the
- documents you reviewed are included within Company
- 11 Surrebuttal 39.9 proprietary exhibit?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q So those are the documents that were the
- 14 basis for your rate case recommendations in your
- 15 rebuttal testimony?
- 16 A They were the primary source, yes.
- 17 Q Okay. Looking at -- beginning at Line 112
- through 117 on Page 6, you referenced proposed
- 19 adjustments there, and you indicate that they reflect
- 20 the actual rate case expenses incurred through
- June 30, 2011, plus an estimate of necessary expenses
- 22 to be incurred through the final stages of the

- 1 current rate cases.
- 2 Do you see that there?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Did you conduct a specific analysis to
- 5 evaluate whether the amounts that were, in fact,
- 6 billed to the Company's through July 31, 2011 for the
- 7 various rate case costs categories, including
- 8 consultant legal and affiliate billing, as compared
- 9 to the forecasted amounts requested by the companies
- 10 for those categories?
- 11 A I don't understand your question.
- 12 Q Well, in making your rate case expense
- 13 recommendations in your rebuttal testimony, did you
- 14 incorporate or analyze the amount of billings that
- have been produced or indicated by Company through
- 16 July 31, 2011 for those categories; that is, outside
- 17 consultants, legal expense, Stafflogics, the
- inter-company billings, et cetera?
- 19 A I addressed that in my supplemental
- 20 rebuttal testimony, yes.
- 21 Q And in evaluating that, did you perform any
- 22 analysis or compare with other rate cases whether the

- 1 amounts listed as not yet billed compared to the
- 2 amount that's being requested are consistent with
- 3 what's been done in the past?
- 4 A No, I did not.
- 5 Q Did you make a specific assessment as to
- 6 whether the amounts outstanding as compared to the
- 7 amount that Company has requested seem appropriate,
- 8 given the amount of work for tasks involved in
- 9 finishing this rate case?
- 10 A I did not look at it at that micro-level of
- 11 detail. What I looked at in comparing to other rate
- 12 cases, the prior rate cases was I looked at the total
- 13 and as the case evolved, the actual costs incurred,
- 14 looked at that actual, okay, versus what was
- budgeted, looking at how does that impact the ending
- 16 budgeted amount.
- 17 In other words, looking at as the time
- 18 progressed through the actual incurred, but also
- 19 looking at from the budget perspective what needed to
- 20 be done and how much time and how much it's going to
- 21 cost.
- 22 I think in my adjustment there were

- 1 some categories, although be it confidential, by
- 2 various provider where the budget was brought down.
- 3 Q Are you referring to your adjustments or
- 4 companies' adjustments?
- 5 A My adjustments.
- 6 Q Okay.
- 7 A That the basis came from the responses from
- 8 Company through my data request responses.
- 9 Q And when you say you looked at past rate
- 10 cases, did you look to see if the amount -- strike
- 11 that.
- 12 Did you look, for example, to see if,
- 13 for example, outside consultants, whether the amount
- 14 that has been billed compared with the amount that
- 15 has been requested is significantly under budget
- 16 given the state of the case and the budget of outside
- 17 consultants?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q Same question for affiliate billings.
- 20 A Would you repeat the question please.
- 21 MS. LUSSON: Could you read back the question.

22

- 1 (Whereupon, the record was read
- 2 as requested.)
- 3 THE WITNESS: No.
- 4 BY MS. LUSSON:
- 5 Q And same question with respect to the legal
- 6 fees for Foley & Lardner and Rooney, Rippie and
- 7 Ratnaswamy?
- 8 A No.
- 9 MS. LUSSON: Thank you, Mr. Ostrander, no
- 10 further questions.
- 11 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 12 BY
- MR. RATNASWAMY:
- 14 O Good afternoon, Mr. Ostrander. I'm --
- 15 speak of the devil, so to speak -- John Ratnaswamy,
- one of the counsels for the Utilities.
- 17 On the self-constructed property
- issue, to sort of direct your attention to that
- 19 subject please.
- Is it right that companies' financial
- 21 statements are subject to annual audits by
- 22 independent auditors?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q Do the companies also file what are called
- 3 Form 21s every year?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q What is a Form 21 please?
- 6 A A regulatory filing with the Illinois
- 7 Commerce Commission.
- 8 Q Okay. Has any witness pointed to you or
- 9 are you aware of any auditor raising any question of
- 10 the correctness of the audit accounting for
- 11 self-constructed property by the Utilities?
- 12 A Not to my knowledge.
- MS. LUSSON: I object at this point this is now
- 14 wandered into friendly cross-examination --
- JUDGE HILLIARD: Could you come up to the mic.
- 16 We want to have a record here.
- 17 MR. LANNON: Your Honor, I haven't objected.
- 18 JUDGE HILLIARD: I understand that.
- MS. LUSSON: The questions that Mr. Ratnaswamy
- 20 is asking Mr. Ostrander are related to an adjustment
- 21 that for which the witness agrees with the company
- 22 and so I believe the question, the last two questions

- 1 that Mr. Ratnaswamy asked were in the nature of
- 2 friendly cross-examination in response to the
- 3 cross-examination that I just did.
- 4 MR. RATNASWAMY: May I respond?
- 5 JUDGE HILLIARD: Well, this is not your
- 6 witness. I don't think your objection is
- 7 appropriate.
- 8 MS. LUSSON: Okay.
- 9 BY MR. RATNASWAMY:
- 10 Q Mr. Ostrander, I'm sorry, I should know,
- 11 but I don't. Were you a witness in the 2010
- 12 Commonwealth Edison Company rate case?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q Okay. Are you familiar with the
- 15 Commission's findings on the subject of the rate case
- 16 expenses in that docket?
- 17 A Yes.
- 19 findings about how much work is done on rate cases
- 20 from the point of rebuttal on?
- 21 A No.
- 22 Q Have you reviewed Ms. Moy's surrebuttal

- 1 testimony on the rate case expenses?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Would you agree that she did further
- 4 updating on the rate case expenses based on the most
- 5 recent information produced in discovery?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 MR. RATNASWAMY: I have no further questions.
- 8 Thank you.
- 9 JUDGE HILLIARD: Ms. Lusson, are you going to
- 10 move for Cross-Exhibit 13?
- MS. LUSSON: Yes.
- 12 JUDGE HILLIARD: Hearing no objections,
- 13 Cross-Exhibit 13 will be admitted into the record.
- 14 (Whereupon, AG Cross 13 was
- admitted into evidence.)
- 16 JUDGE HILLIARD: Thank you, Mr. Ostrander.
- MR. LANNON: Mike, do we have any reason to
- 18 talk? I'm not aware of any.
- 19 THE WITNESS: No.
- JUDGE HILLIARD: Thank you.
- 21 MR. RATNASWAMY: That was admirably efficient.
- MR. LANNON: Thank you.

- JUDGE HILLIARD: You're through, Mr. Ostrander.
- 2 Thank you very much.
- 3 (Witness excused.)
- 4 MS. LUCKEY: Staff now calls David Brightwell
- 5 to the stand.
- 6 JUDGE HILLIARD: Mr. Brightwell, could you
- 7 raise your hand and be sworn.
- 8 (Witness sworn.)
- 9 DAVID BRIGHTWELL,
- 10 called as a witness herein, having been first duly
- 11 sworn, was examined and testified as follows:
- 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY
- MS. LUCKEY:
- 15 Q You please state your name for the record.
- 16 A David Brightwell.
- 17 Q And by whom are you employed?
- 18 A The Staff of the Illinois Commerce
- 19 Commission.
- Q Dr. Brightwell, do you have in front of you
- 21 what has been previously file on E-Docket as the
- 22 direct testimony of David Brightwell, ICC Staff

- 1 Exhibit 6.0, dated June 15, 2011 and which consists
- of a cover page, a table of contents, and 19 pages of
- 3 narrative text?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Was ICC Staff Exhibit 6.0 prepared by you
- 6 or under your direction, supervision and control?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Do you have any additions, deletions or
- 9 modifications to make to ICC Staff Exhibit 6.0?
- 10 A Yes, I do.
- 11 Q What are those?
- 12 A On Page 15, at Line 303, there is a
- 13 reference to a 50/50 split that should actually read
- 14 55/45 split. On Page 17, Line 338, there is a
- sentence that begins "Rider VBA is a preferable," it
- 16 should be "Rider VBA is preferable" omit -- deleting
- 17 the "a" from that line.
- 18 Then on Page 18 at Line 356, there is
- 19 ranges currently 25 to 30 percent, which should read
- 20 20 to 30 percent.
- 21 Q Do you have any additional additions or
- deletions or any other modifications to Staff Exhibit

- 1 6.0?
- 2 A No.
- 3 Q If I were to ask you today the same series
- 4 of questions set forth in that document, would your
- 5 answers be the same?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 O Dr. Brightwell, do you also have in front
- 8 of you what has been previously filed on E-Docket as
- 9 the rebuttal testimony of David Brightwell, which has
- 10 been marked for identification as ICC Staff Exhibit
- 11 15.0, dated August 15. 2011, which consists of a
- 12 cover-page, a table of contents and 10 pages of
- 13 narrative text?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q Dr. Brightwell, was your rebuttal testimony
- 16 prepared by you or under your direction, supervision
- 17 and control?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Do you have any additions, deletions or
- 20 modifications to make to the narrative testimony?
- 21 A No.
- 22 Q If I were to ask you today the same series

- 1 of questions set forth in those documents, would your
- 2 answers be the same?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 MS. LUCKEY: At this time, Staff would move to
- 5 admit into evidence the direct testimony of David
- 6 Brightwell, ICC Staff Exhibit 60.0, and the rebuttal
- 7 testimony of David Brightwell, ICC 15.0.
- 8 JUDGE HILLIARD: Objections?
- 9 (No response.)
- 10 Hearing no objection, Staff Exhibit
- 11 6.0 and Staff Exhibit 15.0 will be admitted in the
- 12 record.
- 13 (Whereupon, Staff Exhibit Nos.
- 14 6.0 and 15.0 were admitted into
- the record.)
- MS. LUCKEY: We would tender the witness for
- 17 cross.
- 18 MR. JOLLY: Thank you.
- 19 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 20 BY
- 21 MR. JOLLY:
- 22 Q Dr. Brightwell, my name is Ron Jolly. I'm

- 1 an attorney for the City of Chicago.
- 2 A Hello.
- 3 MR. JOLLY: I didn't enter my appearance. Can
- 4 I enter it real quick?
- 5 JUDGE HILLIARD: Yes, please do.
- 6 MR. JOLLY: Ronald Jolly on behalf of the City
- of Chicago, 30 N. LaSalle, Suite 1400, Chicago,
- 8 Illinois, 60602.
- 9 BY MR. JOLLY:
- 10 Q Hello again, Dr. Brightwell. Would you
- 11 turn to Page 4, Line 67 of your direct testimony.
- 12 And there you refer to policy
- objectives of the General Assembly.
- 14 Do you see that?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q To what policy objectives are you referring
- 17 to?
- 18 A Referring to the energy efficiency laws
- 19 that are Section 8.103 and Section 8-104 of the
- 20 Public Utilities Act.
- Q Okay. And you talk about the impact of the
- 22 SFE, the straight fixed variable rate design and

- 1 Rider VBA on that policy objective, is that correct,
- 2 in your testimony?
- 3 A That's correct.
- 4 Q Could you turn to Page 7, Lines 145 through
- 5 148.
- 6 A Okay.
- 7 Q And that portion of the testimony there,
- 8 you are talking about the impact of those two
- 9 particular rate designs on the energy efficiency
- 10 policy objective of the General Assembly; is that
- 11 correct?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And in your answer to the question that
- 14 starts at Line 145 you state:
- 15 It is true that the savings
- 16 under the VBA are not as great as they
- 17 would be if they were -- it was
- neither a VBA or SFE rate structure.
- 19 Is that correct?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Can I infer from your statement there that
- 22 there are other rate structures whereby there could

- 1 be greater energy efficiency savings for customers
- 2 under a SFE or under a VBA rate design?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Could you provide me for an example of what
- 5 some such other rate design might be?
- 6 A Well, the point I was making here is
- 7 continued on through the question that begins on Line
- 8 53 talking about this is that, if there is an
- 9 under-collection by the utility, that if you're on a
- 10 VBA rate, you would have to return some of that other
- 11 collections -- the other collection would be returned
- 12 by the utility.
- 13 If under that circumstance, if there
- 14 was no VBA, the customer would have greater savings
- 15 than if there was a VBA.
- 16 Similarly, if there were no SFE where
- 17 there were no variable rates, the savings would be
- 18 better.
- The question that begins at 153 and
- 20 the answer that goes through Line 170 explain that
- 21 some of this is a function of what the utility
- 22 expects to be saved and what they forecast to be

- 1 saved rather than versus what actually happened and
- 2 if you would get it from the standpoint of what the
- 3 dollar value of the savings were if the forecast is
- 4 perfect that in this scenario the customers savings
- 5 or the dollar amount saved would be greater because
- 6 the actual costs per therm is higher after the
- 7 adjustment.
- 8 Q The savings under what rate design are you
- 9 referring to there?
- 10 A Under Rider VBA, that after the adjustment
- 11 takes place, I will give you an example that
- 12 pre-adjustment it was 10 cents per therm, it was the
- 13 cost to the ratepayer.
- 14 After the adjustment every therm saved
- is actually 10.1 cents per therm.
- 16 O But under Rider VBA, if there is a
- 17 surcharge to customers, is it true that a customer
- 18 whose invested in an energy efficiency measure would
- 19 see less -- would return part of the money she would
- 20 save by investing in the energy efficiency measure if
- 21 Rider VBA were not in place?
- 22 A Provided that the forecast was such that

- 1 Company underestimated the amount of savings that
- 2 would take place.
- 3 The forecast has included variables
- 4 that account for energy efficiency through either
- 5 shell efficiency -- I don't know -- there were two
- 6 different ways that energy efficiency took place or
- 7 occurred under the forecast. I don't recall
- 8 specifically at this time what those are.
- 9 But if those forecasts were off to
- 10 where the customer could end up paying -- returning
- 11 some of what was saved, if the forecasts were off in
- 12 the utility's favor, the customer would get an
- 13 additional return because Company over-collected.
- 14 O Again, looking at Line 161 to 162, the
- 15 testimony here, the example you provide there assumes
- 16 that there is an accurate forecast, correct?
- 17 A There is two components to a forecast.
- 18 There is a forecast for a number of customers and
- 19 then there is a forecast for the use per customer.
- 20 Then in 161 the supposition is that the forecast of
- 21 the number of customers is accurate, but that there
- 22 is an under-prediction by Company in the amount of

- 1 conservation that would take place.
- 2 Q Well, usage could also be effected by
- 3 things other than the energy and efficiency
- 4 investment; is that correct?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And that includes weather?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q So if weather is colder than predicted then
- 9 and Company were to -- let me take that back. Strike
- 10 that. Let me start again.
- 11 Let's assume that the weather is
- warmer than predicted and Company's, the utility
- under-collects, would there be a surcharge then?
- 14 A Yes, there would be.
- 15 Q And so --
- 16 A Let me ask you, when you say "surcharge,"
- 17 are you referring to --
- 18 Q A rate adjustment two months forward.
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Assuming that there is a rate adjustment
- 21 two months forward, is it true that regardless of
- 22 what that rate adjustment is for that the customer

- 1 who invests in energy efficiency would end up paying
- 2 the utility more than it otherwise would if Rider VBA
- 3 were not in place?
- 4 A All customers would end up paying more than
- 5 if Rider VBA was not in place; however, when this is
- 6 adjusted to a per-therm charge, it would actually
- 7 increase the -- when it's adjusted to a per-therm
- 8 charge, each therm that the customer saved is now
- 9 worth more than it was previously if there was no
- 10 surcharge or adjustment because of Rider VBA.
- 11 It's the same principle as if the
- 12 forecast is off, if you knew what the weather was
- 13 ahead of time, the per-therm charge would be higher
- 14 than what was actually predicted and because of that,
- 15 each therm saved -- the marginal effect of each therm
- 16 saved is a greater savings for the customer.
- 17 Q Let me ask you this: Do you think Rider
- 18 VBA has an impact on customer's -- the payback for
- 19 customers who invest in energy efficient measures?
- 20 A It would depend. You know, the rate case
- 21 has normal weather. Assuming you're equally likely
- to have warmer weather or colder weather, it would

- depend on which occurred first because of the
- 2 discounting of the benefits.
- 3 Q Well, it would also be affected by, I guess
- 4 as you said, when the weather -- if there is warmer
- 5 weather for three or four years in a row, then that
- 6 has an impact on the payback period for any energy
- 7 efficiency measure; is that correct?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Could you turn to Page 8 of your rebuttal
- 10 testimony.
- 11 A Rebuttal testimony?
- 12 Q Yes.
- 13 And in particular at Lines 159 through
- 14 162, and there you state:
- 15 "Promoting revenue stability
- 16 through Rider VBA and keeping fixed
- 17 customer charge lower is preferable
- to raising the percentage of fixed
- 19 costs recovered through fixed
- 20 customer charges."
- 21 Is that correct?
- 22 A Yes, I do.

- 1 Q Can I infer from that statement that you do
- 2 not believe that all costs that the utility
- 3 identified as fixed costs should recovered through
- 4 the fixed customer charge, component of the rates?
- 5 A Yes, that would be true.
- 6 Q And is that because there are other policy
- 7 objectives that the Commission should consider when
- 8 designing rates?
- 9 A I believe so, yes.
- 10 Q And what are some of those other policy
- 11 objectives?
- 12 A Again you have the energy efficiency laws
- 13 by putting some of the fix charged through fixed
- 14 volumes -- through volumetric charges, you increase
- 15 the marginal cost at the beginning, which encourages
- 16 conservation.
- To some extent, I would expect to see
- 18 low-use customers dropping off the gas system which
- 19 has long-term negative consequences for higher-use
- 20 customers because you have largely a fixed system and
- 21 the customers would have to -- there would be fewer
- 22 customers and fewer overall therms of which costs

- 1 would be spread over which would affect the
- 2 higher-use customers in the long run.
- 3 When those customers switch off the
- 4 system, it could be that there switching to electric
- 5 appliances, it could be that they're choosing
- 6 residences that will be all electric rather than the
- 7 gas, in which case you're increasing the demand on
- 8 the electric system to the rates being set on the gas
- 9 side as well, which affects the conservation of
- 10 electricity which is part of 8-103 of the Public
- 11 Utilities Act.
- MR. JOLLY: I have nothing further.
- Thank you, Dr. Brightwell.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 15 JUDGE HILLIARD: I have a couple questions,
- 16 Dr. Brightwell.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
- 18 JUDGE HILLIARD: This is ALJ Hilliard from the
- 19 ICC.

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- 1 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 2 BY
- 3 JUDGE HILLIARD:
- 4 Q You were just discussing how the percentage
- of costs that are allocated to the fixed charges
- 6 rather than the volumetric charges may cause -- you
- 7 said the low-use customer or non-heating customer to
- 8 migrate to other forms of energy?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q Aren't many of the non-heating-use
- 11 customers in rental units where the decision as to
- what form of energy to use is not their's?
- 13 A Well, the customer has the choice of
- 14 choosing what type of housing unit to live in.
- I came up with this based upon my time
- 16 in Texas where I had gas, water, heat, and I had a
- 17 gas stove in an apartment I lived in. My monthly
- 18 bills were about 30 to \$40 because the fixed charge
- 19 was so high.
- 20 Basically the winters were warm enough
- 21 there that you didn't have many furnaces at all, I
- 22 think that might be the reason why they were so high.

- But as soon as my lease was up, I
- 2 moved and I chose a place that was all electric.
- I assume that customers in the City of
- 4 Chicago and people in the North Shore territory have
- 5 that option as well.
- 6 It's entirely possible, depending on
- 7 their work situation and their finances, that given
- 8 the proximity of the Nicor service territory that
- 9 these people could -- these customers could move out
- 10 of the North Shore territory and then into rental
- 11 properties in the Nicor territory.
- 12 Q Well, it's my recollection from the data
- 13 requests that the vast majority of the non-heating
- 14 customers are Peoples Gas customers.
- And in my mind, I associate that with
- 16 city residents, probably some percentage are
- 17 inner-city residents who have limited options in
- 18 terms of where they can live and how much they can
- 19 pay for.
- 20 Also, I think in the City of Chicago,
- 21 it's very likely that the great majority of rental
- 22 units or housing are with gas appliances rather than

- 1 electric, and that the choice to go to electric is a
- 2 landlord's rather than the tenant's.
- 3 Do you disagree with those statements?
- 4 A No, I don't.
- 5 I would like to point out the one
- 6 statement you made was in that case the customer
- 7 would be paying more.
- I don't have the DR, I believe it was
- 9 an ALJ DR that the companies responded to, that for
- 10 Peoples Gas customers that were below-use, there was
- 11 a fairly large increase in the bill due to raising
- 12 the fixed customer charges.
- So if that does occur, you're going to
- 14 see the low-use customers' bills increasing by a much
- larger percentage than the high-use customers.
- 16 Q Would it be fair to say that in many cases
- we are talking about the poor or the elderly and they
- 18 more of a captive audience for the gas appliances
- 19 than someone who has the ability to move to a
- 20 different service area or a different type of
- 21 housing?
- 22 A I would have to speculate on that. It does

- 1 not sound unreasonable, but I don't know what the
- 2 demographics of what the low-use customers are.
- 3 Q Well, I think from the responses to the
- 4 DRs, there's an indication that the volumetric usage
- of many of the non-heating gas customers is quite
- 6 low, and that in many cases the fixed customer charge
- 7 would be several times the actual charge for gas
- 8 usage.
- 9 Do you agree with that?
- 10 A Yes, I do.
- 11 JUDGE HILLIARD: Thank you.
- 12 MR. JOLLY: Can I just ask a follow up question
- 13 or two?
- 14 JUDGE HILLIARD: Yes.
- MR. JOLLY: Thank you.
- 16 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 17 BY
- 18 MR. JOLLY:
- 19 Q Following up on Judge Hilliard's questions,
- 20 you submitted similar testimony in the most recent
- 21 ComEd rate case on the similar issue regarding the
- level of the customer charge, is that correct, with

- 1 respect to their proposal for a straight-fixed
- variable rate design?
- 3 A I don't recall doing that.
- 4 Even in the rate case, the only issue
- 5 that I addressed was a 40 base --
- 6 Q I'm sorry. It was a different Staff
- 7 witness, so strike that question.
- 8 MR. JOLLY: Thanks.
- 9 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 10 BY
- MS. LUSSON:
- 12 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Brightwell.
- 13 A Good afternoon.
- 14 Q I want to focus on your conclusions
- 15 regarding Rider VBA.
- 16 A In direct or rebuttal testimony?
- 17 Q Both. Both. This is just as an
- introductory statement to get you focused on that.
- 19 First, I want to have an understanding
- 20 of your assignment in this case.
- You indicated, I think, in your direct
- testimony that you prefer Rider VBA to the Company's

- 1 straight-fixed variable proposal. There you're
- 2 referring to the 80/20 proposal?
- 3 A The Company is actually proposed a full
- 4 fixed-straight variable, which is 100 percent of
- 5 costs being recovered through fixed charges as an
- 6 alternative.
- 7 Through the Nicor and the Ameren most
- 8 recent rate cases, the Company has gone towards
- 9 higher fixed charges, and it just happens it's a
- 10 80/20 split of fixed costs being recovered through
- 11 fixed charges and 40 percent being recovered through
- 12 volumetric charges.
- 13 It was more in anticipation of where
- 14 the Commission has gone before, advising the
- 15 Commission that the amount of pettiness (phonetic) of
- 16 the VBA is better than the increasing the percentage
- 17 of the fixed costs that are recovered through fixed
- 18 charges.
- 19 O Okay. With that caveat, are you
- 20 specifically endorsing Ms. Grace's alternative rate
- 21 design, which is, I think, the 55 percent of costs
- 22 recovered through the fixed charges?

- 1 A We have a rates witness that address what
- 2 the appropriate recovery level was.
- My job was just to assess a
- 4 straight-fixed variable versus a VBA.
- 5 Q Okay. And certainly the Commission can
- 6 look at other rate design proposals in this docket;
- 7 would you agree?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q If you would turn to Page 3 of your direct
- 10 testimony, Lines 53, beginning at Line 53.
- 11 A Okay.
- 12 Q That sentence that starts:
- "As proposed by Company in this case,"
- 14 you indicate that VBA stabilizes revenue with an
- 15 annual adjustment, is that correct, for any under- or
- 16 over-recovery for fixed costs."
- 17 Do you see that?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q When you talk about stabilizing revenue
- there, you're referring to company revenues as
- opposed to customer revenues; is that right?
- 22 A Well, I'm not sure how a customer would

- 1 make revenues off the, gas, so, yes.
- 2 Q Let me correct the question.
- 3 You're referring to company revenue
- 4 stability as opposed to, say, a comparison of
- 5 customer monthly bill stability?
- 6 A Again, this is an annual stabilization, not
- 7 a monthly stabilization.
- 8 So my understanding is that at
- 9 approximately 2013, that the month to month
- 10 adjustments are, that they're proposing to do away
- 11 with those will go to just an annual reconciliation.
- 12 From the customer's perspective, I'm
- 13 not sure what the affect would be on on the annual
- 14 expenditure for gas under that circumstance -- or for
- the distribution portion of gas under that
- 16 circumstance.
- 17 Q So if Company accepted the change to Rider
- 18 VBA and then performed an annual adjustment, either a
- 19 surcharge or credit, would you agree that it's
- 20 possible customers might face some confusion as to
- 21 why at the end of year, or perhaps in the beginning
- of the year, whenever this adjustment appears on

- 1 their bills, at the beginning of the following year,
- 2 that has to what -- where this came from.
- 3 A I think that a customer can have confusion
- 4 about where any charge on the bill came from.
- 5 Q And you agree that this VBA surcharge would
- 6 be separate and apart from the customer charge and
- 7 the usage charges that they typically pay each month?
- 8 A Can you repeat that question.
- 9 Q You would agree, wouldn't you, that the VBA
- 10 surcharge or credit would appear as a line item
- 11 separate and apart from the customer charge and the
- 12 usage charges that they pay every month?
- 13 A I'm not sure of the mechanics.
- 14 O Okay. Turning your attention, if you
- would, to Line 74 of your direct testimony, which is
- 16 on Page 4.
- 17 A Okay.
- 18 Q There you indicate VBA reduces the
- 19 consequences from an accurately predicting sales
- volumes and customer accounts in setting rates.
- 21 Do you see that?
- 22 A Yes.

- 1 Q Would you agree that if Company has an
- 2 accurately predicted sales volumes and customer
- 3 accounts to bear the revenue achievement detriment
- 4 that they always have the ability to come in for a
- 5 rate case?
- 6 A Yes, that's one of the points that I made,
- 7 was that it's not a systematic -- that if there's no
- 8 VBA, there is no systematic adjustment, because under
- 9 the case that it's to their detriment, they can't
- 10 come into a rate case. And in one respect that
- 11 expedites they're coming into a rate case.
- 12 And so the situation works in their
- 13 benefit, they're reaping excessive returns and then
- 14 there's no reason for them to come in to a rate case,
- which is to the detriment of ratepayers in that
- 16 situation.
- 17 Q And you would agree that Rider VBA was
- 18 first implemented as a result of the 2007 rate case,
- 19 and it began appearing on customer bills in 2008?
- 20 A I know that it was implemented in a 2007
- 21 rate case. I believe that rate case ended in
- 22 February of 2008, so I would assume that it started

- 1 showing up on 2008 bills, but I don't know that for
- 2 certain.
- 3 Q And then Company filed a rate case in 2009
- 4 and then again in 2011; would you agree?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q In your opinion, is it the Commission's job
- 7 to ensure, e-n-s-u-r-e, a level of revenue
- 8 requirement entered in a final order going forward?
- 9 A Is it their job to ensure it?
- 10 O Yes.
- 11 A I don't know anything in the law that says
- 12 they have to do that, but I believe it's at their
- 13 discretion.
- 14 O So would you agree then that the Illinois
- 15 Commerce Commission certainly is not obligated to
- 16 ensure that Peoples Gas, each year, continues to
- 17 achieve a certain level of revenue per customer going
- 18 forward?
- 19 A I would agree with that.
- 20 Q Would you also agree that revenues and the
- 21 costs of utility delivery service are dynamic and
- 22 ever-changing between rate cases?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q So a revenue requirement established, say,
- 3 in 2012 may not necessarily be the appropriate
- 4 revenue requirement in 2013 because of changing
- 5 revenues and costs?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Can you turn to Page 5 of your testimony,
- 8 your direct testimony, at Line 102.
- 9 A Okay.
- 10 Q The sentence that starts with the word
- 11 "under Rider VBA."
- 12 The reference to favorable forecasts,
- 13 are you referring to forecasts that would
- under-estimate usage in customer numbers?
- 15 A Yes.
- In that situation, the Company would
- 17 collect more revenue than what the revenue
- 18 requirement -- what the rates were set for. They
- 19 would collect more than was entitled or what was
- 20 decided was the revenue requirement.
- 21 (Whereupon, there was
- a change of reporters.)

- 1 (Change of reporter.)
- 2 Q Turning to your rebuttal testimony, at Line
- 3 110 on Page 6 where you reference the reconciliation
- 4 of Rider VBA adjusting for any over collection or
- 5 under collection, again, that's based on Company's
- 6 cal- -- the Company's calculation of revenue per
- 7 customer set in the rate case, right?
- 8 A Well, it's on -- it would be under any
- 9 mechanism. I believe that Staff Witness Ebrey made a
- 10 recommendation to do away with the recovery per
- 11 customer to adjust it to the absolute revenue
- 12 requirement. And I believe -- I'd have to look
- 13 somewhere in my direct testimony where my
- 14 recommendation overall was to accept this with the
- 15 acknowledgment that Staff Witness Ebrey has some
- 16 additional adjustments. I was pretty much doing my
- 17 analysis of it in the conditions that Staff's
- 18 adjustments were.
- 19 Q Okay. And with respect to Ms. Ebrey's
- 20 recommendation about incor- -- and as I understand
- 21 her recommendation, it is that Rider VBA be modified
- 22 to reflect in the reconciliations of usage versus the

- 1 revenues per classification established in the rider
- 2 via the revenue requirement, that customer -- changes
- 3 in customer numbers also be reflected through the VBA
- 4 surcharge; is that correct?
- 5 A That question got a little long for me.
- 6 Q It did. I'll try it again.
- 7 Is it correct that Ms. Ebrey's
- 8 recommendation that customer numbers -- changes in
- 9 customer numbers also be reflected in that Rider VBA
- 10 surcharge as a -- in addition to changes in usage?
- 11 A I'm not sure.
- 12 Q Okay. So have you -- have you evaluated
- 13 either way what the effect of that recommendation
- 14 would be on surcharges and credits in terms of the
- 15 functioning of Rider VBA?
- 16 A As far as -- I believe that her
- 17 recommendation was to -- to do away with the revenue
- 18 per customer portion of it and to say that if your
- 19 revenue requirement is "X," when it comes to the
- 20 reconciliation you see what was actually recovered
- 21 versus what was -- versus what the revenue
- 22 requirement is, take the difference between the two,

- 1 divide it by the number of therms to come up with the
- 2 charge per therm.
- 3 Under that case, whether the cust- --
- 4 if my recollection is correct -- and that's an area
- of -- they would collect the actual revenue
- 6 requirement regardless of the changes in customers or
- 7 therms.
- 8 Q But I guess my question is, with that
- 9 change, if you know -- because we obviously can -- if
- 10 you know, does that -- that change then -- strike
- 11 that.
- 12 Then under Rider VBA modified as
- 13 you've described, would changes in customer numbers
- 14 affect whether the surcharges or credits are
- 15 triggered by Rider VBA?
- In other words, if there's more
- 17 customers, there's more revenue, perhaps, net
- 18 revenue; if there's less customers, there might be a
- 19 decrease in revenue?
- 20 A I'm not sure that I -- that I understand --
- 21 understand your question.
- If -- I'll try to answer it, but --

- 1 under -- so if the number of customers increased,
- 2 there's a -- they would be collecting more revenues
- 3 from the first customer charge, but at the end of the
- 4 day, their total revenues would exceed the revenue
- 5 requirements which would cause a return of money to
- 6 the customers, from my understanding of Ebrey's
- 7 adjustments, correct.
- 8 Q So if there is a -- a trend in a reduction
- 9 of customers for a company, then the opposite might
- 10 be true, is that right, that is, that there might be
- 11 additional surcharges as a result?
- 12 A Under -- under either of those cases,
- 13 the -- that there's more customers or there's fewer
- 14 customers, it's actually more fewer than were
- 15 predicted by the forecast since the rates are set on
- 16 the forecast. If you have declining customers, but
- 17 it was fully accounted for, there would be no effect
- 18 on their revenue. If you had --
- 19 O Okay. Understood.
- 20 A If it was fully accounted for, that
- 21 wouldn't effect the revenue requirement either.
- 22 Q Okay. I see your distinction.

- 1 And then -- so let me ask, if customer
- 2 accounts drop below that which is predicted in the
- 3 2012 test year forecast, then that, would you agree,
- 4 might trigger additional surcharges through Rider VBA
- 5 under that modified Rider VBA?
- 6 A The per therm charge would be higher under
- 7 that situation. I'm not sure that -- if that's what
- 8 you mean by "more surcharges" or not.
- 9 Q Yes, that -- in fact, that customers are
- 10 more likely to get assessed a higher VBA surcharge
- or, perhaps, forego a credit?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Would you agree that if Rider VBA is
- 14 implemented and if the revenues received by Peoples
- 15 Gas are below the levels that are the benchmark for
- 16 Rider VBA, then a surcharge would be triggered at the
- 17 end of the year?
- 18 A What do you mean by "benchmark"?
- 19 O The amount -- if the revenues did not
- 20 achieve the level that was forecasted for purposes of
- 21 Rider VBA.
- 22 A If the revenues didn't meet the levels that

- were forecasted under Rider VBA?
- 2 Q Yes.
- 3 A Anytime there would be a difference between
- 4 the actual revenues and the -- and the revenue
- 5 requirement, there would be either a refund or a
- 6 credit.
- 7 Q Okay. So my question is, if it's below
- 8 that level that was predicted for purposes of Rider
- 9 VBA, then that triggers a surcharge; is that right?
- 10 A Defining surcharge how Mr. Jolly defined
- 11 it -- I mean, you could define it as a change in the
- 12 bill or adjustment, that it would be --
- 13 Q A positive adjustment through Rider VBA.
- 14 "Positive" as in an additional charge to the rate
- 15 payer.
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Okay. And that surcharge would be related
- 18 to gas purchased, if you will, throughout that
- 19 12-month period; is that right? So it could have
- 20 been related to underusage in January, June,
- 21 whatever?
- 22 A Yes.

- 1 O As an economist, can you think of any other
- 2 business where customers -- after a product is
- 3 purchased, that the buyers assess a surcharge
- 4 because -- on that product that was already purchased
- 5 because the company that offered that product wasn't
- 6 realizing the profits it had hoped or revenues it had
- 7 hoped?
- 8 A Well, I can't, and at the same time I can't
- 9 think of another example where -- of a type of
- 10 business that has to come in and ask a government
- 11 agency to change its prices either.
- 12 Q Okay. So, again, we're getting to the
- difference between a monopoly and a private business?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q Okay. And I think -- you testified
- 16 earlier, though, that it's not the Commission's job
- 17 to guarantee a certain revenue requirement between
- 18 rate cases?
- 19 A I testified that the -- that I am not aware
- 20 of any law that requires the Commission to do that,
- 21 but that my understanding is it has the discretion to
- 22 do so.

- 1 O And your understanding that it has the
- 2 discretion to do so is based on -- on --
- 3 A It's done it in the past.
- 4 Q Okay. And when you say "it's done it in
- 5 the past, " you're talking about this pilot?
- 6 A Well, it's through the Rider VBA increasing
- 7 the customer charge to -- has an effect of
- 8 stabilizing revenues as well.
- 9 Q Would you agree, as an economist, that the
- 10 purpose of monopoly regulation is to replicate the
- 11 price constraining characteristics of the free
- 12 market?
- 13 A I'm not sure what you mean by "the price
- 14 constraining characteristics."
- 15 Q To the extent that no competition exists
- 16 under a monopoly environment, that the purpose of
- 17 regulation is to ensure that rates are least cost and
- 18 that the monopoly is not permitted to charge whatever
- 19 because it has -- lacks any competition.
- 20 So that's what I'm saying when --
- 21 price constraining in terms of competition.
- 22 A I would agree that the objective of

- 1 regulating the natural monopoly is to -- to come up
- 2 with a price that would simulate what you would
- 3 expect for a competitive market.
- 4 Q Okay.
- 5 MS. LUSSON: Thank you. Thanks,
- 6 Mr. Brightwell. No further questions.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 8 JUDGE HILLIARD: Mr. Brightwell, this is ALJ
- 9 Hilliard again. I have another question or two about
- 10 the customer charge.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 12 EXAMINATION
- 13 BY
- 14 JUDGE HILLIARD:
- 15 Q If the relative customer base stays the
- 16 same and you increased the fixed charges to the
- 17 low-use customer, are we not shifting costs away from
- 18 the higher-use customer?
- 19 A I'm not sure I understood you, your Honor.
- 20 Q We've got a revenue requirement, "X" amount
- of dollars, and if the charges are primarily
- volumetric based, then the higher-use customers

- 1 percentage of the total amount of the revenue
- 2 requirement is proportionate to their use of the
- 3 commodity; is that correct?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q All right. If you increase the percentage
- of fixed costs to all customers, regardless of their
- 7 volumetric use of the commodity, are we not shifting
- 8 costs away from the higher-use customers to the
- 9 lower-use customers?
- 10 A Yes, sir, you are.
- 11 Q And are we not then providing a
- disincentive to conservation in that for the low-use
- 13 customer, there's very little relationship between
- 14 their use and the charges, and the high-volume
- 15 customer is paying less than he would if the charges
- 16 were more volumetric based?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 JUDGE HILLIARD: Thank you.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 20 JUDGE HILLIARD: Is there any redirect?
- MS. LUCKEY: We need some time to speak with
- 22 Staff, if we could, your Honor.

- JUDGE HILLIARD: Okay. Mr. Brightwell, they're
- 2 going to give you a call, I think, to talk to you
- 3 about your testimony.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 5 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)
- 6 (Change of reporter.)
- 7 JUDGE HILLIARD: Do you have any redirect.
- MS. LUCKEY: We don't.
- JUDGE HILLIARD: You're excused, Mr.
- 10 Brightwell.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 12 (Witness excused.)
- MS. KLYASHEFF: North Shore/Peoples Gas call
- 14 their next witness, Kevin Kuse.
- 15 (Witness sworn.)
- 16 KEVIN R. KUSE,
- 17 called as a witness herein, having been first duly
- 18 sworn, was examined and testified as follows:
- 19 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 20 BY
- MS. KLYASHEFF:
- Q Mr. Kuse, could you please state your name

- 1 and business address for the record.
- 2 A My name is Kevin R. Kuse, Kuse.
- 3 My business address is 700 North Adams
- 4 Street, Green Bay, Wisconsin 54307.
- 5 Q Before you, you have two documents one
- 6 entitled, direct testimony of Kevin R. Kuse, marked
- 7 for identification as PGL Exhibit 4.0 Revised, and
- 8 direct testimony of Kevin R. Kuse marked for
- 9 identification as North Shore Exhibit 4.0 Revised.
- 10 Do these documents include the sworn
- 11 direct testimony you wish to give in these
- 12 proceedings?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 O Do you have any changes or corrections
- beyond the revisions that were filed today?
- 16 A No.
- 17 Q If I were to ask you the questions included
- in these documents, would your answers be the same as
- 19 set forth in those documents?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Do you have before you a document entitled
- 22 rebuttal testimony of Kevin R. Kuse and marked for

- 1 identification as NS/PGL Exhibit 32.0.
- 2 Does this document include the sworn
- 3 rebuttal testimony you wish to give in this
- 4 proceeding?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Do you have any changes or corrections?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q If I were to ask you the questions included
- 9 in this document, would your answers be the same as
- 10 set forth in the document?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And you have before you a document
- 13 entitled surrebuttal testimony of Kevin R. Kuse
- marked as NS/PGL Exhibit 48.0.
- Does this document include your sworn
- 16 surrebuttal testimony?
- 17 A Yes.
- 19 A No.
- 20 Q If I were to ask you the questions included
- in the document, would your answers be the same as
- 22 set forth in it?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 MS. KLYASHEFF: Subject to cross-examination, I
- 3 move for the admission of PGL Exhibit 4.0 Revised,
- 4 which was filed on E-Docket today, August 30th, and
- 5 NS Exhibit 4.0 Revised, likewise filed on E-Docket
- 6 today, August 30th.
- 7 And NS/PGL 30.0 filed on E-Docket July
- 8 13th, NS/PGL Exhibit 48, filed on E-Docket August
- 9 2nd.
- 10 JUDGE HILLIARD: Objections?
- 11 (No response.)
- Hearing no objection, Exhibits 4.0
- 13 Revised or PGL and North Shore Exhibit 32 and Exhibit
- 14 48 will be admitted in the record.
- 15 (Whereupon, PGL/NS Exhibit Nos.
- 16 4.0, 32, and 48 were admitted
- into evidence.)
- MS. KLYASHEFF: The witness is available for
- 19 cross.
- JUDGE HILLIARD: Any cross?
- MS. LUSSON: Yes, your Honor.
- 22 JUDGE HILLIARD: All right.

- 1 CROSS EXAMINATION
- 2 BY
- 3 MS. LUSSON:
- 4 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Kuse. My name is a
- 5 Karen Lusson. I'm from the AG's office.
- 6 A Good afternoon.
- 7 Q I just have a couple questions related to
- 8 your direct testimony.
- 9 A Okay. Thank you.
- 10 Q Now, you prepared and are testifying about
- 11 the Company's gas sales forecast methodology; is that
- 12 right?
- 13 A Yes.
- Q And that methodology is used by the
- 15 companies to, one, predict customer demand; is that
- 16 right for natural gas?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And that has an impact on Company's
- 19 forecast of revenues for the test year; is that also
- 20 right?
- 21 A Can you clarify?
- Q Well, to the extent that the gas sales

- 1 forecast methodology is used to predict demand for
- 2 natural gas, it impacts the companies' forecast of
- 3 revenues for the test year?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And referring to Page 3 of your testimony,
- 6 beginning at Line 48, you indicate that you are using
- 7 methodologies to measure each customer segment
- 8 sensitivity to certain variables, and you list those
- 9 variables there?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q So is it correct then that when the
- 12 companies are forecasting demand that they take into
- 13 account variables that might affect customer usage;
- 14 such as, weather, price, estimated energy efficiency,
- investments, and socioeconomic trends?
- 16 A Okay, yes.
- 17 Q Now, with respect to weather, is it correct
- 18 that Company employs an examination of weather trends
- 19 over the last 12 years?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 O And that is used to establish what the
- 22 Company's hope will be a normalized level of demand

- for each customer class?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Now, in the past, I think the first time
- 4 Company switch to the 12-year analysis versus the
- 5 30-year analysis was back in the 2007 rate case; is
- 6 that right?
- 7 A I don't know. That precedes me.
- 8 Q Okay. I just want to look at the variables
- 9 that are listed there and ask you some questions
- 10 about those.
- 11 So we talked about weather. That
- 12 again is the examination of weather trends over 12
- 13 years based on O'Hare Airport; is that right?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q And that determines the number of heating
- 16 degree days for purposes of the companies' forecast
- 17 of demand?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Then price, is that a reference to the
- 20 price of natural gas?
- 21 A That is the price of the Integrys'
- 22 forecast. It includes a forecast of the price of

- 1 natural gas, true.
- 2 Q And I think on Page 10, you indicate that's
- 3 based on a NYMEX short-term forecast. Is that the
- 4 forecast.
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And you look at the price of natural gas to
- 7 make assumptions about the elasticity of demand based
- 8 on price; is that right?
- 9 A No.
- 10 Q Why do you look at the price?
- 11 A What we do is -- what we look at is the
- impact of price on the demand for gas given the
- 13 elasticity of demand for it.
- 14 The reason I clarify it is I'm not
- 15 establishing the elasticity of demand; I'm evaluating
- 16 the impact of the elasticity of demand.
- 17 Q Okay. So there is built-in to the model
- 18 assumptions about what the elasticities will be given
- 19 a certain price?
- 20 A The elasticity is fixed and the impact of
- 21 price, as price changes, the amount demanded would
- 22 vary.

- 1 Q Okay. Socioeconomic trends. What is
- 2 included in that analysis?
- 3 A Socioeconomic trends include -- I'm turning
- 4 to Page 7 of 17 of my forecast.
- 5 Q Okay.
- 6 A The graphic, socioeconomic trends include
- 7 home size -- I'm sorry -- income.
- 8 It also includes household size, the
- 9 number of people within a residence on average. It
- 10 includes their income, as well.
- 11 Q Okay. That's based on the SAE model there,
- 12 that's what is employed for purposes of analyzing
- 13 those trends?
- 14 A The SAE model includes those trends, yes.
- Q And then also as a part of your forecasting
- 16 gas sales, you also look at anticipated trends in
- 17 customer numbers for purposes of evaluating the test
- 18 year; is that right?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And then is it correct that that test year
- 21 forecast is then used as the basis for designing the
- 22 companies' proposed rates in this case?

- 1 A I believe so.
- 2 Q Turning to Line 149 of your direct
- 3 testimony at Page 8 of your testimony.
- 4 There you are talking about the
- 5 Peoples Gas demand model. You indicate that it's
- 6 performed well historically and that the statistical
- 7 reliability is quite high for both the per customer
- 8 and number of customer equations.
- 9 Do you see that there?
- 10 A Yes, I do.
- 11 Q So when demand is more or less than
- 12 forecasted, is it largely a function of weather, in
- 13 your opinion?
- 14 A No, there are many factors that could
- 15 effect why a forecast would be higher or lower.
- 16 Q Would you say weather is a primary factor
- impacting gas demand?
- 18 A Can you clarify that.
- 19 Q Weather, if the weather is excessively
- 20 cold, for example, then the companies' test year
- 21 forecast of demand for natural gas might be
- 22 understated in terms of as compared to actual demand

- 1 for natural gas?
- 2 A Yes, if it were for the entire year.
- 3 Q Again, the Company proposed a 2012 test
- 4 year, right?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And the Commission will set a revenue rate
- 7 of requirement in this case that may be more or less
- 8 than whatever Company's proposed; would you agree?
- 9 A I'm sorry. Could you repeat the question.
- 10 O The Commission's order in this case will
- 11 establish a revenue requirement that may be more or
- 12 less or whatever close to or not so close to the
- 13 revenue requirement that companies requested in this
- 14 case?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q And whatever the revenue requirement is,
- 17 the Company -- is it correct that the Company will
- 18 use billing determinants for the demand forecast that
- 19 serves as the basis for the tariffs that are filed?
- In other words, you'll employ these
- 21 same methodologies and assumptions for purposes of
- 22 establishing billing determinants that are consistent

- with the revenue requirement?
- 2 A I don't establish the cost of service.
- 3 My responsibilities are for
- 4 forecasting sales and the number of customers.
- 5 How that is incorporated, I'm not the
- 6 expert on, the mechanics of rate design.
- 7 Q Okay. But is it fair to say that your
- 8 forecast will be employed by the Company when it
- 9 files, in some way, those assumptions and all of the
- 10 assumptions that you describe in your direct
- 11 testimony will be employed in the Company's
- 12 establishment of tariffs to the extent that they're
- trying to anticipate what demand will be?
- 14 A Yes, that's correct.
- 15 Q And, again, assuming that the Company uses
- 16 your forecasting methodology and all the assumptions
- incorporated therein, that it will be reflective both
- 18 your and companies', as a whole, best estimation of
- 19 what the demand for natural gas will be, based on all
- 20 of the variables that companies believe will effect
- 21 the demand for gas going forward?
- 22 A Yes.

- 1 O And then to the extent that that
- 2 methodology is used in the billing determinants,
- 3 those are reflected in the rates that the Company
- 4 files with the Commission?
- 5 MS. KLYASHEFF: Objection; the witness said he
- 6 is not familiar with how it flows into the rate
- 7 design.
- 8 MS. LUSSON: If he knows.
- 9 JUDGE HILLIARD: Okay. If you know.
- 10 If you know the answer, you can
- 11 answer. If you don't know the answer, then tell her
- 12 you don't know.
- 13 THE WITNESS: I don't know how that is
- incorporated, the mechanics of how that's
- 15 incorporated.
- 16 BY MS. LUSSON:
- 17 Q Is it safe to assume, though, that the
- 18 Company, whatever the revenue requirement is set in
- 19 this case, that the Company is not going to throw out
- 20 your forecasting methodology for purposes of
- 21 anticipating demand that would be incorporated into
- the billing determinants and start over?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q And it's probably fair to assume that they
- 3 will incorporate your assumptions, I think you
- 4 testified, as they attempt to anticipate demand in
- 5 the process of establishing rates?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 MS. LUSSON: Thank you, Mr. Kuse.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 9 JUDGE HILLIARD: Redirect?
- 10 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 11 JUDGE HILLIARD: Redirect?
- MS. KLYASHEFF: We have no redirect.
- JUDGE HILLIARD: Thank you, Mr. Kuse.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- JUDGE HILLIARD: You're excused.
- 16 (Witness excused.)
- JUDGE HILLIARD: So are we done for the day?
- 18 (No response.)
- We will be adjourned till 9:30 a.m.
- 20 tomorrow.

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1	(Whereupon, these
2	proceedings were adjourned
3	to August 31, 2011 at the
4	hour of 9:30 a.m.)
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